

**Bibliography of English language literature on Norwegian history, c.  
1800-2000**

**Revised edition**

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This bibliography is the result of two months' work, initiated by the department of history at the University of Oslo. I have based my work on the bibliography compiled by Siri Aanstad in 2000, and this bibliography is an extended, revised and updated version of her work.

Ellen Skjold Kvåle,  
Blindern, March 2004

## **Bibliography, literature in English on Norwegian history c. 1800-2000**

### **Historical bibliographies**

Grønland, Erling, *Norway in English. Books on Norway and by Norwegians in English 1936 – 1959*, Oslo, 1961 (UHS)

Henriksen, Ingrid, Jaakko, Autio, Hagberg, Anne, Skårfors, Rikard, 'Select bibliography 1999', in *Scandinavian Economic History Review*, vol 48 no. 3, 2000

Sather, Leland B., *Norway*, Oxford, 1986 (UHS)

### **Historiography**

Blom, I., 'Women's history', in Hubbard, William H. *et al* (eds.), *Making a Historical Culture: Historiography in Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Førland, Tor Egil, 'Far Out: International History in Norway', in *Scandinavian Journal of History*, Vol 20, No 3, 1995 (UHS)

Førland, Tor Egil, 'International History', in Hubbard, William H. *et al* (eds.), *Making a Historical Culture: Historiography in Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Gemzell, Carl-Axel, 'Scandinavian history in international research: Some observations on Britain, France, West Germany and East Germany', in *Scandinavian Journal of History*, Vol 5, No 4, 1980 (UHS)

A detailed account of the research work done by historians as well as by some social scientists from these countries on Scandinavian topics.

Hubbard, William H., 'Historical demography', in Hubbard, William H. *et al* (eds.), *Making a Historical Culture: Historiography in Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Hubbard, W.H., Myhre, J.E., Nordby, T. and Sogner, S. (eds.), *Making a Historical Culture: Historiography in Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Kirby, David, 'Nordic historiography since 1965', in Kvium, Christian (ed.), *Studier I historisk metode XXI. Historien og historikerne I Norden efter 1965*, Aarhus, 1991

Koht, Halvdan, *Driving forces in history*, Cambridge, Mass., 1964 (UBIT)

A collection of essays which catch not only the ideas but also some of the flavour and spirit of the historian. Although Koht addresses many general historical themes, he finds many examples from Norwegian history to make his points.

Lange, E. and Nordvik, H.W., 'Economic History', in Hubbard, William H. *et al* (eds.), *Making a Historical Culture: Historiography in Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Meyer, F. and Myhre, J.E., *Nordic historiography in the 20<sup>th</sup> century*, in *Tid og tanke*, No 5, Oslo, 2000 (UHS)

Myhre, J.E., "'A strong common professional identity". The professionalisation of Norwegian historical scholarship in the 20<sup>th</sup> century', in Meyer, F. and Myhre, J.E., *Nordic historiography in the 20<sup>th</sup> century*, in *Tid og tanke*, No 5, Oslo, 2000 (UHS)

Myhre, J.E., 'Introduction: A century of Nordic historical scholarship', in Meyer, F. and Myhre, J.E., *Nordic historiography in the 20<sup>th</sup> century*, in *Tid og tanke*, No 5, Oslo, 2000 (UHS)

Myhre, J.E., 'Nordic urban history and urban historians in the last decade', in *Urban History Yearbook 1988*, Leicester, 1988 (NOT IN BIBSYS)

Myhre, J.E., 'Social history', in Hubbard, William H. *et al* (eds.), *Making a Historical Culture: Historiography in Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Jan Eivind Myhre, 'From The History of Society to Social History? The Development of Social History in Norway', *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte 1996/1*.

Niemi, E., 'History of minorities: The Sami and the Kvens', in Hubbard, William H. *et al* (eds.), *Making a Historical Culture: Historiography in Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Sejersted, F., 'Approaches to modern Norwegian history', in Hubbard, William H. *et al* (eds.), *Making a Historical Culture: Historiography in Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Sejersted, F., 'The Development of Economic History in Norway', in *Scandinavian Economic History Review*, Vol XXXVI, No 1, 1988 (UHS)

Simensen, Jarle, 'National and transnational history: The national determinant in Norwegian historiography', in Meyer, F. and Myhre, J.E., *Nordic historiography in the 20<sup>th</sup> century*, in *Tid og tanke*, No 5, Oslo, 2000 (UHS)

Simensen, Jarle, 'The Nordic conferences on the theory and method of history', in *Scandinavian Journal of History*, Vol 9, 1984 (UHS)

Simensen, Jarle, "'The Nordic historians" conference on historical method, 1965-1983', in *Scandinavian Journal of History*, 9, 1984.

Smith, Leslie F., *Modern Norwegian historiography*, Oslo, 1962 (UHS)

A survey of Norwegian historians and their work from the late 19<sup>th</sup> century until the 1950s. While dealing briefly with the Norwegian Historical School of the 19<sup>th</sup> century, and providing sketches

of the major historians of the period, Smith deals at length with Halvdan Koht, the most influential historian of the period.

Sogner, Knut, 'Recent trends in business history', Særtrykk, BI, No 36/1997, Sandvika, 1997 (BI)

Torstendahl, Rolf, 'Thirty-Five Years of Theories in History. Social Science Theories and Philosophy of History in the Scandinavian Debate', in *Scandinavian Journal of History*, 25 (1-2), 2000

## General History

Aaraas, Olav, *We won the land : An exhibition on the history of Norway*, Lillehammer and Stabekk, 1994 (UHS)

Alestalo, Matti and Kuhnle, Stein, 'The Scandinavian route. Economic, social and political developments in Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden', in *Research Reports*, Research Group for Comparative Sociology, University of Helsinki, 31, Helsinki, 1984 (UHS)

Allardt, Erik *et al* (eds.), *Nordic democracy: Ideas, issues, and institutions in politics, economy, education, social and cultural affairs of Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden*, København, 1981 (UHS)

A collection of thirty-one essays by leading Scandinavian scholars covering a wide range of subjects such as history, government, politics, law, economics, society, foreign relations, education, culture, and the mass media. The essays not only attempt to discuss a particular topic but also to relate it to the central theme of the book, namely, democracy in the very broad sense of economic democracy and social democracy as well as political democracy.

Alnæs, Karsten, *A history of Norway in words and pictures*, Oslo, 2001 (UHS)

Barton, Arnold H., *Scandinavia during the revolutionary era, 1760 – 1815*, in *The Nordic series*, 12, Minneapolis, Minn., 1986 (UHS)

Emphasis is placed on economic and cultural developments as well as on internal political affairs and the involvement of the Scandinavian states in the Napoleonic Wars. Topics affecting Norway in particular include Scandinavian neutral wartime shipping, the Lofthus uprising of 1787, the Haugean religious revival, the 1809 crisis, and Norway's independence movement of 1814.

Castberg, Frede, *The Norwegian way of life*, in *The way of life series*, London, 1954 (UHS)

A brief overview of Norway prepared by one of its leading experts in constitutional law. The author discusses such topics as national character, society economic and social controversies, and Norway's role in international relations. One of Norway's leading economic historians, Wilhelm Keilhau, has written a brief chapter, 'The importance of Norway's economic structure,' as an appendix to the work.

Danielsen, Rolf *et al*, *NORWAY: A History from the Vikings to Our Own Times*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Derry, T.K., *A History of Modern Norway 1814 – 1972*, Oxford, 1973 (UHS)

A solid survey of the development of modern Norway, which pays due attention to all parts of the period. Includes short sketches of Norwegians prominent in politics and in a variety of other fields.

Derry, T.K., *A History of Scandinavia : Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Finland and Iceland*, London, 1979 (UHS)

Derry provides a brief account of the Vikings and of Norway during the Kalmar Union and the period of Danish rule to 1814. About one-half of the work covers the period from 1814 to the mid-1970s with Norway receiving her share of consideration. Emphasis is on politics but two chapters discuss cultural and other contributions by Scandinavians during the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries.

Derry, T.K., *A short history of Norway*, London, 1968 (UHS)

Friis, Henning (ed.), *Scandinavia : Between East and West*, Westport, Conn., 1950 (UHS)

A collection of eleven essays describing the development and nature of Norway, Sweden, and Denmark until the mid-20<sup>th</sup> century. General subjects covered include politics and government, economic and social policies, and foreign relations.

Gathorne-Hardy, G.M., *Norway*, London, 1925 (UHS)

Gjerset, Knut, *History of the Norwegian people*, New York, 1969 (NBO)

The Viking Age and the years of independence during the Middle Ages (to 1312) are covered in the first volume. Volume two contains a chronological account of Norway up to 1914.

Heinberg, Aage *et al* (eds.), *Scandinavia : Past and present*, København, 1959 (UBIT)

The first volume covers many aspects of modern life and culture, while the last two volumes present a detailed survey of Scandinavian history by some of its most distinguished scholars. Organization of the work is topical but it is generally subdivided into sections by country. The work contains a number of specialized articles which deal specifically with Norwegian history.

Hovde, Brynjolf Jakob, *The Scandinavian countries, 1720 – 1865: The rise of the middle classes*, New York, 1948 (UHS)

Political history is included, although Hovde emphasizes economic, social, and cultural developments. Consideration is given to agriculture, trade, religion, philosophy, literature, education, and the origins of the popular folk movements that had a considerable impact then and throughout the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

Jerman, Gunnar, *New Norway : A century of change*, Oslo, 1999 (UHS)

Keilhau, Wilhelm, *Norway in world history*, London, 1944 (NBO)

A survey of Norwegian history by an outstanding 20<sup>th</sup>-century economic historian. About half the work deals with the Viking and mediaeval periods while most of the remaining section is devoted to the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

Kiel, Anne Cohen (ed.), *Continuity and Change. Aspects of Contemporary Norway*, Oslo, 1993 (UHS)

Koht, Halvdan and Skard, Sigmund, *The voice of Norway*, New York, 1944 (UHS)

A collaborative work by two of Norway's greatest scholars of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. The volume was intended to generate support for Norway in Britain and the United States during the Second World War but it also provides a summary in English of the authors' works and views. Koht wrote the first half of the book, 'Free men build their society,' which is a sweeping survey of Norwegian history from the Viking Age to the 1930s. It emphasizes Norwegian respect for law and freedom. In the second half, 'Life unfolds in literature,' Skard provides an overview of Norwegian literature, with particular emphasis on the work of Ludvig Holberg, Henrik Wergeland, Henrik Ibsen, and Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson.

Larsen, K., *A History of Norway*, Princeton, 1948 (UHS)

A well-written account covering Norwegian history up to 1945. It is particularly important for its thorough coverage of Norway during the Middle Ages and the Early Modern period.

Libæk, Ivar and Stenersen, Øivind, *A history of Norway : From the Ice Age to the age of petroleum*, Oslo, 1999 (UHS)

Midgaard, J., *A Brief History of Norway*, Oslo, 1989 (UHS)

A short survey of Norwegian history with emphasis on the Viking period, the 1814 crisis, independence in 1905, the Second World War, and the post-war reconstruction period. A useful introduction to the general development of Norway, although there is little mention of such subjects as culture and economics.

Ramsøy, Natalie R. (ed.), *Norwegian Society*, Oslo, 1974 (NOT IN BIBSYS)

Scott, Franklin D., *Scandinavia*, Cambridge, Ma., 1975 (NBO)

An excellent introduction to late 20<sup>th</sup> century Scandinavia, the volume covers its governments, economic structures, social welfare programmes, and foreign policies until the early 1970s with a final chapter on the past and present connections between Scandinavia and America.

Selbyg, Arne, *Norway Today: An Introduction to Modern Norwegian Society*, Oslo, 1986 (UHS)

Vanberg, Bent, *Of Norwegian ways*, Minneapolis, Minn., 1970 (UHS)

Vogt, Per (ed.), *Norway to-day : Scenery and natural resources, people and history, literature, art and science, travel, sport and exploration, economic life, regional descriptions*, Oslo, 1961 (UBB)

Warbey, William *et al*, *Modern Norway : A study in social-democracy*, London, 1950 (NBO)

The Norwegian government, economy, foreign relations, and way of life is described by Fabian Society members invited to visit Norway in 1948 by the Norwegian Labour Party. The volume focuses on the positive aspects of Norwegian life perhaps for this reason, but is nevertheless an interesting examination of the country during the immediate post-war years.

*The Nordic Enigma, Daedalus*, Vol 113, No 1, 1984 (UHS)

Two issues of the journal were devoted to a discussion of contemporary Scandinavia. They were published to commemorate the observance of 'Scandinavia Today' in the United States during 1982 – 1984 by the American-Scandinavian Foundation and several participating organizations and firms. The first contains articles by respected scholars on a variety of economic, social, cultural, and political issues.

*Nordic voices, Daedalus*, Vol 113, No 2, 1984 (UHS)

This is the second consecutive issue of the journal devoted to Scandinavia, and consists of eight articles by leading Scandinavian scholars. The essays in this issue differ to some degree from the first by being more analytical than descriptive, more critical and reflecting a greater sense of uncertainty about Scandinavia's future.

## Political History

Abrahamsen, Samuel, *Norway's response to the Holocaust*, New York (Holocaust Library), 1991

Agøy, Nils Ivar, 'It will serve to increase our union difficulties, Norway, Sweden and the Hague Peace Conference of 1899', *Historisk Tidsskrift*, 2000 (UHS)

Allen, Hilary, *Norway and Europe in the 1970s*, in *Norwegian foreign policy studies*, 27, Oslo, 1979 (UHS)

A study of the events and issues involved in Norway's referendum of 1972 regarding application for membership of the European Economic Community (EEC), and Norway's relationship with that body until 1977. Discusses Norway's initial interest in EEC membership in the 1960s; the negotiations of the late 1960s to create a Nordic economic union; and the EEC debate in Norway from 1970 to 1972. The final part deals with the post-referendum period.

Angeli, Valter (ed.), *Norway facing a changing Europe: Perspectives and Options*, Oslo, 1992

Bentzen, Geir, 'The Mot Dag Association', in Morgan, Kevin (ed.), *Socialist History* (forthcoming)

Berdal, Mats R., 'British naval policy and Norwegian security : Maritime power in transition, 1951-60', in *Forsvarsstudier*, 2/1992, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1992 (UHS)

Berdal, Mats R., 'Forging a maritime alliance : Norway and the evolution of American maritime strategy 1945-1960', in *Forsvarsstudier*, 4/1993, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1993 (UHS)

[Berg, R., 'A Norwegian policy for the north before World War I?', i \*Acta Borealia\*, Vol. 11-12, 1994/95](#)

[Berg, R., 'Patience, stubbornness and priorities: The development of a Norwegian polar expansionism 1814-1925'. Paper presented on the conference Arctic Encounters Cooperation and Conflict in the Arctic in the 19th and 20th Centuries, Kirkenes, 26 – 29 September 2002.](#)

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Bird, Victor M., *America's post-cold war commitment to Norway*, in *Forsvarsstudier*, 8/1992, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1992 (UHS)

[Bjørklund, T., 'The Demand for Referendum: When Does It Arise and when Does It Succeed?', in \*Scandinavian Political Studies\*, 5, 1982](#)

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[Bjørklund, T., 'The 1987 Norwegian Local Elections: A Protest Election with a Swing to the Right', in \*Scandinavian Political Studies\*, 11, 1988](#)

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[Bjørklund, T., 'The Three Nordic 1994 Referenda concerning Membership in the EU', in \*Cooperation and Conflict\*, 31, 1996](#)

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[Bjørklund, T., 'Old and New Patterns: The 'No' Majority in the 1972 and 1994 EC/EU Referendums in Norway', in \*Acta Sociologica\*, 40, 1997](#)

[Blørklund, T., 'Public versus Private Sector. A New Division in Voting Behavior', in Narud, H. M. and Aalberg, T. eds., \*Challenges to Representative Democracy: Parties, Voters and Public Opinion\*, Bergen, Fagbokforlaget, 1999](#)

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[Bjørklund, T., and Andersen, J.G., 'Radical Right-Wing Populism in Scandinavia: From Tax Revolt to Neo-Liberalism and Xenophobia', in Paul Hainsworth, ed., \*The Politics of the Extreme Right. From the Margins to the Mainstream\*, London: Pinter/Cassell, 2000](#)

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2002a Bjørklund, T., and Andersen, J.G., 'Anti-Immigration Parties in Denmark and Norway: The Progress Parties and the Danish People's Party', in Martin Schain, Aristide Zolberg og Patrick Hossay, eds., *Shadows Over Europe: The Development and Impact of the Extreme Right in Western Europe*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002

Bjørklund, T., 'The Steadily Declining Voter Turnout in Norwegian Local Elections, 1963-1999', *Acta Politica*, 37, 2002

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Bonde, A., 'The making of Terne: The first Norwegian weapons system 1953 – 1962', in *Forsvarsstudier*, 1/1990, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1990 (UHS)

Burgess, Philip M., *Elite images and foreign policy outcomes: A study of Norway*, Columbus, Ohio, 1968 (UHS)

A study of Norwegian foreign policy from 1940 to 1949, emphasizing the profound change in the government's perception of Norway's position in foreign affairs, leading to a radical change in policy.

Castles, Francis G., *The social democratic image of society: A study of the achievements and origins of Scandinavian social democracy in comparative perspective*, London, 1978 (UHS)

Investigates the origins of Social Democratic parties in the Scandinavian states during the 20<sup>th</sup> century, the development of the welfare state as defined by four basic criteria, and the means by which the Scandinavian Social Democratic parties have been able to achieve their results.

Derry, T.K.m *A history of modern Norway 1814-1972*, Oxford, 1973

Derry, T.K., *A history of Scandinavia: Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Finland and Iceland*, Minneapolis, 1991

Dunham, S.A., *History of Denmark, Sweden, and Norway*, London, 1839-1840

Dyrvik, Ståle et al. (eds.), *The Satellite State in the 17th and 18th Centuries*, Oslo, 1979 (Universitetsforlaget)

Egge, Åsmund, 'The Communist Movement in Norway, 1917 – 1970', Conference Paper, 'People of a Special Mould?', International Conference on Comparative Communist Biography and Prosopography, University of Manchester, 6<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> of April 2001 (<http://www.les1.man.ac.uk/cpgb/conference/index.htm>)

Elder, Neil, Thomas, Alastair H. and Arter, David, *The consensual democracies? The government and politics of the Scandinavian states*, Oxford, 1982 (UHS)

A study of modern politics and government in the Nordic states. The authors discuss the establishment of the 'five party' model for politics in these countries during the first half of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, the structure of government and the factors that threatens 'consensual' democracy as they define the term.

Elviken, Andreas, 'The Genesis of Norwegian Nationalism', in *Journal of modern history*, Vol 3, No 3, 1931 (UHS)

A review of the events and individuals in Norway that encouraged the growth of nationalism from Ludvig Holberg in the early 18<sup>th</sup> century to the linguist Ivar Aasen in the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century.

Eriksen, Knut Einar, 'Great Britain and the problem of bases in the Nordic areas 1945 – 1947', in *Scandinavian Journal of History*, Vol 7, No 2, 1982 (UHS)

A study of British diplomatic and military policy during the period with respect to three issues: Revision of the treaty between Norway and Russia regarding Spitsbergen (Svalbard), the Russian occupation of Bornholm, and free Russian naval access to the Baltic. The first in particular brought them into an area where Norway clearly had different interests.

Falnes, Oscar J., *National romanticism in Norway*, in *Studies in history, economics and public law*, Columbia University, 386, New York, 1968 (NBO)

A study of Norwegian nationalism during the age of romanticism in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. It is an important treatment of the conflicting attitudes towards nationalism and Scandinavianism that developed, and particularly of the development of historical writing in Norway through the interest of 'amateurs' such as Jacob Aall and the work of Jakob Rudolf Keyser and Peder Andreas Munch. The work also discusses the interest in folklore that occurred because of P.C. Asbjørnsen and Jørgen Moe and the origins of Norwegian linguistic research and controversy through the studies of Ivar Aasen and others.

[Frøland, Hans Otto, 1993, 'Corporatism within organised capitalism. Norwegian incomes policy 1935-1965', in \*Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte\* nr. 2, 1993](#)

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[Frøland, Hans Otto, 1999, 'Advancing ambiguity: On Norway's application for EEC-membership in 1962', in Svein Dahl \(ed.\), 1999, \*National interest and the EEC/EC/EU\*, Trondheim, Tapir Forlag 1999](#)

[Frøland, Hans Otto, 2001, 'The Second Norwegian EEC-Application, 1967: Was There a Policy at all?', in Wilfried Loth \(ed.\), 2001, \*Crises and Compromises: The European Project 1963-1969\*, Baden-Baden, Nomos Verlag](#)

[Frøland, Hans Otto, 2001, 'Choosing the Periphery: The Political Economy of Norway's European Integration Policy, 1948-73', in \*Journal of European Integration History\* nr. 1, 2001](#)

Førland, T.E., *Cold Economic Warfare: The creation and prime of COCOM, 1948 – 1954*, Oslo, 1991 (UHS)

Førland, Tor Egil, 'Foreign Policy Profiles in the Scandinavian Countries: Making Use of CoCom', in *Scandinavian Journal of History*, Vol 19, No 4, 1994 (UHS)

Galazka, Tomasz S., *Polish-Norwegian political and economic relations in the interwar period (1919-1939)*, Hovedoppgave i historie, Universitetet i Bergen, 1998 (UHS)

Gathorne-Hardy, G.M., 'Nansen in 1905', in *The norseman*, No 13, 1955 (NBO)

Gleditsch, Cappelen and Bjerkholt, *The Wages of Peace. Disarmament in a Small Industrialized Economy*, London and Oslo, 1994 (UHS)

Gran, T., *A Critique of State Autonomy in Norway 1850 – 1970. Changing Class-state Relations in a Small Capitalist Society*, Bergen, 1988 (NOT IN BIBSYS)

Gran, Thorvald, *The state in the modernization process : The case of Norway 1850-1970*, Oslo, 1994 (UHS)

Revised edition of Gran, Thorvald, *A Critique of State Autonomy in Norway 1850 – 1970. Changing Class-state Relations in a Small Capitalist Society*.

Greve, Tim, *Haakon VII of Norway : Founder of a new monarchy*, London, 1983 (UHS)

Hagen, Kåre *et al* , 'The Norwegian welfare state : From post-war consensus to future conflicts?', in Kiel, Anne Cohen (ed.), *Continuity and Change. Aspects of Contemporary Norway*, Oslo, 1993 (UHS)

Hall, Thor, 'Religious attitudes and arguments in the Norwegian EEC debate', in *Scandinavian Studies*, Vol 46, No 4, 1974 (UHS)

Identifies three major religious arguments that developed during the debate prior to the referendum in 1972 over Norwegian membership of the EEC. The author also discusses the impact of the religious debate on the outcome of the referendum.

Haskel, Barbara G., *The Scandinavian option: Opportunities and opportunity cost in postwar Scandinavian foreign policies*, in *Norwegian foreign policy studies*, 15, Oslo, 1976 (UHS)

Studies three aspects of the 'Scandinavian option' of greater cooperation or integration; namely a common defence pact in the late 1940s, economic integration from 1947 to 1959, and cooperation in communications and the labour movement. All are studied in terms of the 'costing' process by which each state is shown to have evaluated the comparative advantages to the proposals.

Hauge, Jens Chr., *The liberation of Norway*, Oslo, 1995

Haugen, Donald Lee, *Between Scylla and Charybdis: Anglo-American war diplomacy, the Nansen mission to the United States and the maintenance of the Norwegian neutrality, 1917-1918*, Bergen, 1978

Haugland, Kjell, 'An outline of Norwegian cultural nationalism in the second half of the nineteenth century', in Mitchison, Rosalind (ed.), *The roots of nationalism: Studies in Northern Europe*, Edinburgh, 1980 (UHS)

Heidar, Knut, 'The Norwegian Labour Party in social democracy in a periphery of Europe', in Paterson, William E. and Thomas, Alastair H. (eds.), *Social Democratic parties in Western Europe*, London, 1977 (UHS)

A brief survey of the party's history with emphasis on its increasing tendency to resemble the other main parties in organization, the renewal experiences of the party while out of office, and intra-party rivalry during the mid-1970s.

Henriksen, Joan Felicia, *Norwegian politics : A primer for non-Norwegians*, Oslo, 1991 (UHS)

Holtmark, Sven G., *A Soviet grab for the High North? : USSR, Svalbard, and Northern Norway 1920-1953*, in *Forsvarsstudier*, 7/1993, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1993 (UHS)

Johansen, Jahn Otto, 'Norway', in Griffith, William E. (ed.), *Communism in Europe: Continuity, change and the Sino-Soviet dispute*, Volume 2, Cambridge, Mass., 1964 (UHS)

Outlines the development of the Communist party in Norway during the interwar years and discusses the impact of the Sino-Soviet split on the party from 1960 to 1965.

Jones, S. Shepard, *The Scandinavian states and the League of Nations*, Princeton, 1939 (UJUR)

Themes discussed include: The role of the Scandinavian states in the founding of the League; their positions in the League on questions of its structure; and their role on matters of conciliation, disarmament, and mandate and international territories.

Jorgenson, T., *Norway's Relations to Scandinavian Unionism 1815 – 1871*, Northfield, Minn., 1935 (UHS)

The author weaves together the different threads that created and then destroyed in Norway the hopes for a Scandinavian union. He emphasizes the friction within the Swedish-Norwegian union, the two generations of Scandinavianists in the 19<sup>th</sup> century and the clash in Norway between those desiring a union of Denmark, Norway, and Sweden and those fearing further Swedish encroachment within the union and hoping for independence. The work also includes ten appendixes.

Kaartvedt, Alf, 'The economic basis of Norwegian nationalism in the nineteenth century', in Mitchison, Rosalind (ed.), *The roots of nationalism: Studies in Northern Europe*, Edinburg, 1980 (UHS)

Kaplan, L.S., 'Cold Economic Warfare: The creation and prime of COCOM, 1948 – 1954', in *Historisk Tidsskrift*, Vol 71, No 4, 1992 (UHS)

Keilhau, Wilhelm, *King Haakon VII in the history of Norway : On the occasion of His Majesty's 70. Birthday*, London, 1942 (NBO)

Kenney, Rowland, *The Northern tangle, Scandinavia and the post-war world*, London, 1946 (UHS)

Kiste, John van der, *Northern crowns : The kings of modern Scandinavia*, Stroud, 1996 (NBO)

Knutsen, Jan Normann, 'Aspects of the union between Sweden and Norway (1814 – 1905)', in *Folia Scandinavica Posnaniensia*, 1997 (NBO)

Koht, Halvdan, 'British Reports on Norwegian-Swedish Disputes 1880 – 1895', in *The norseman*, 1953 (NBO)

Kuhnle, Stein, 'Norway', in Flora, P. (ed.), *Growth to Limits. The Western European Welfare States since World War II*, Berlin, 1986 (NOT IN BIBSYS)

Kuhnle, Stein and Selle, Per, 'History counts, or why "voluntary organizations" means different things : The case of the Norwegian welfare state', *LOS-senter notat*, 92/1, Bergen, 1992 (UHS)

Kuhnle, Stein and Solheim, Liv Johanne, 'Party programs and the welfare state : Consensus and conflict in Norway 1945-1977', in *Skrifter*, Sosiologisk institutt, Universitetet i Bergen, 3, Bergen, 1981 (NBO)

Lafferty, William, M., *Industrialization, community structure, and socialism : An ecological analysis of Norway, 1875-1924*, Oslo, 1974 (UHS)

Larsen, Stein Ugelvik, Myklebust, Jan Petter and Hagtvedt, Bernt (eds.), *Who were the Fascists? Social roots of European Fascism*, Bergen, 1980 (UHS)

Contains articles discussing the development of Fascism in different parts of Europe and comparative studies seeking to establish common factors in the various movements. Ten of the articles deal with the development of Fascism in Scandinavia and five of those concern the development of the Nasjonal Samling (NS) party in Norway in the 1930s and its leader, Vidkun Quisling. Emphasis is on the groups and geographical regions that gave greatest support to the NS. Extensive notes at the end of each chapter indicate further reading that can be done on the subject. The authors of the articles on Norway are Stein Ugelvik Larsen, Jan Petter Myklebust, Bernt Hagtvedt, Hans Hendriksen, Sten Spare Nilson, and Hans-Dietrich Look.

Lauwerys, Joseph (ed.), *Scandinavian democracy: development of democratic thought and institutions in Denmark, Norway, and Sweden*, København, 1958 (UHS)

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Leiren, Terje, I., *National monarchy and Norway, 1898-1905 : A study of the establishment of the modern Norwegian monarchy*, Avhandling (Ph.D), North Texas State University, Denton, 1978 (NBO)

Leiren, Terje I., 'Norwegian independence and British opinion : January to August 1814', in *Scandinavian Studies*, 47:3, Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study, Urbana, 1975 (UHS)

Studies both public and private British sentiment regarding Norway's attempt to become independent during those critical months of 1814. Failing to secure the necessary support for independence, Norway was forced to agree to the Act of Union with Sweden in November of that year.

Leiren, Terje I., 'Sigurd Ibsen and the origins of the national monarchy in Norway', in *Scandinavian Studies*, Vol 51, No 4, 1979 (UHS)

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Lie, Elizabeth, *Pride and prejudice : Norway and the European payments union 1950-1955*, Hovedoppgave i historie, Universitetet i Oslo, 1997 (UHS)

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The theme is the pressure in Norway on the union with Sweden during the 19<sup>th</sup> century and its dissolution in 1905. First printed in 1959 (this edition is available at UHS) this is the chief source in English on the subject. The final chapter considers the crisis from 1905 to 1908 over Norway's desire for an integrity treaty from the Great Powers and Nordic co-operation from that time until the late 1950s.

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A continuation of *Svalbard in international politics 1871 – 1925: The solution of a unique international problem*. The author studies the area from the treaty of 1920 granting Norway sovereignty over the region until about 1950. Of special interest is the last half of the book which discusses the Russian proposals of 1945 of joint Soviet-Norwegian control over parts of the archipelago and the impact of postwar economic and political developments.

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Miljan, Toivo, *The reluctant Europeans: The attitudes of the Nordic countries towards European integration*, London, 1977 (UHS)

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Three articles dealing with the EEC referendum of 1972 in Norway. Daniel Heraldstveit contributed 'The red/green alliance in Norwegian politics: A strange partnership'; Ørvik discussed 'The Norwegian Labor Party (NLP) and the 1972 referendum'; and David L. Larson's article was on 'Selected foreign policy elites'.

Ørvik, Nils, *The decline of neutrality 1914 – 1941*, London, 1971 (UHS)

Studies the different forms of neutrality practised during the period, offering the United States and the Scandinavian countries as contrasting studies. Norway figure prominently in the work as the country's neutrality was tested severely during the First World War, and it was unable to remain neutral in 1940, due to the German invasion.

Ørvik, Nils (ed.), *The Scandinavian allies and the European community*, Kingston, Ont., 1978 (UBTØ)

Most of the study was written by Ørvik and his main contribution is 'Norway and the European Community, 1972-1977'. It discusses the economic agreement established between Norway and the EEC in 1973 and the relationship between them afterwards as an example of the subtle changes that have occurred in Norwegian foreign policy during the 1970s.

[Aas, Steinar, 1998, 'North Norway - frontier of the North?', in \*Acta Borealia\*, 1/1998](#)

[Aas, Steinar, 1999, 'The Norwegian and Swedish opinion of the "Russian menace" attached to the building of the Ofoten-Luleå railway', in \*International Relations in the North of Europe\*, Murmansk 1999.](#)

[Aas, Steinar, 2003, "'One man's foolishness led to the death of fourteen men"- Norwegian reactions to Umberto Nobile and the "Italia"-disaster', in \*Acta Borealea\* nr.2-2003.](#)

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*Scandinavianism, Scandinavian Journal of History*, Vol 9, No 3, 1984 (UHS)

An entire issue of the journal devoted to Scandinavianism. Articles discussing mid-19<sup>th</sup> century Scandinavianism; the relationship between the turn of the century Nordic Inter-Parliamentary Union and the post-Second World War Nordic Council; post-Second World War attempts to create a Nordic economic union; and a view of conferences of Nordic historians from 1965 to 1983

## War History

Abrahamsen, Samuel, *Norway's response to the Holocaust*, New York, 1991 (UHS)

Andenæs, Johs., Riste, Olav and Skodvin, Magne, *Norway and the Second World War*, Oslo, 1966 (UHS)

A valuable introduction to Norway's involvement in the Second World War by three of the country's foremost authorities on the subject. Discusses the diplomatic and military prelude to Norway's involvement in the war from 1939 to 1940, when both Britain and Germany became pre-occupied with Norway's increasing strategic importance; the efforts of Vidkun Quisling and German military officials to impose the 'New Order' on Norway; Norway's government-in-exile in London; the Norwegian contribution to the Allied war effort; and the post-war legal proceedings against Quisling and other collaborators.

Ash, Bernard, *Norway 1940*, London, 1964 (UHS)

A critical and thorough history of British military operations in Norway during the spring of 1940.

Berggrav, Eivind, *The Norwegian church in its international setting*, London, 1946 (NOT IN BIBSYS)

The Burge Memorial Lecture emphasizing the international repercussions of the German Nazi persecution of the Church of Norway and all other Norwegian churches during World War II, written by the Primate of Norway and Bishop of Oslo, who was one of the leaders of the resistance movement against the Germans.

Derry, T.K., *The campaign in Norway*, in *History of the Second World War : United Kingdom military series Battery Press official history series*, 12, London, 1995 (NBO)

A scholarly and detailed account of British military activities in Norway from April to June 1940 is still a basic reference work.

Fox, Annette Baker, *The power of small states: Diplomacy in World War II*, Chicago, 1959 (UHS)

The chapter entitled 'Norway: Maritime neutral', is an excellent, brief introduction to Norwegian foreign policy from 1939 – 1940.

Friis, Erik J., 'The Norwegian government-in-exile, 1940 – 45', in Bayerschmidt, Carl F. and Friis, Erik J. (eds.), *Scandinavian studies: Essays presented to Dr. Henry Goddard Leach on the occasion of his eighty-fifth birthday*, Seattle, 1965 (UHS)

Describes the impact that Trygve Lie had upon Norwegian foreign policy after becoming Foreign Minister in late 1940. One of the few works to discuss this aspect of the Second World War in any detail.

Gjelsvik, Tore, *Norwegian resistance, 1940 – 1945*, London and Montreal, 1979 (UHS)

An account of the civil resistance movement in Norway during the Second World War, of which the author became a leader. The study is partly anecdotal in character but also contains documents issued by both sides during the war and makes reference to primary and secondary works which have been published since.

Grimnes, Ole Kristian, 'Norwegian Resistance and Postwar Politics', in Bohn, R. and Elvert, J., *Kriegsende im Norden. Vom heissen zum kalten Krieg*, in *Historische Mitteilungen*, Beiheft 14, Stuttgart, 1995 (UHS)

Grimnes, Ole Kristian, 'Occupation and Collective Memory in Norway', in Ekman, Stig and Edling, Nils (eds.), *War Experience, Self Image and National Identity: The Second World War as Myth and History*, Stockholm, 1997 (NBO)

Grimnes, Ole Kristian, 'The Allied Heavy Water Operations at Rjukan', *Info*, 4/1995, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Grimnes, Ole Kristian, 'The Narvik Campaign 1940: A Summary', in Rommetveit, Karl (ed.), *Narvik 1940. Five-Nation War in the High North*, in *Forsvarsstudier*, 8/1991, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1991 (UHS)

Hauge, Jens Chr., *The liberation of Norway*, Oslo, 1995 (UHS)

Hayes, Paul M., *Quisling: The career and political ideas of Vidkun Quisling 1887-1945*, Newton Abbot, 1971 (UHS)

The work emphasizes Vidkun Quisling's career prior to the German invasion of Norway that placed him in charge of the county's puppet government. Contains an extensive and partially annotated bibliography.

Heckscher, E. et al (eds.), *Sweden, Norway, Denmark, and Iceland in the World War*, New Haven, 1930 (UHS)

Keilhau's section on Norway emphasizes the difficulties in maintaining neutrality during the First World War and the economic implications of Norway's position.

Hewins, Ralph, *Quisling: Prophet without honour*, London, 1965 (UHS)

A biography exonerating Quisling's motives and conduct both before and during the German occupation in the Second World War. It de-emphasizes the similarity of his views with those of Hitler and their pre-war association and maintains that Quisling not only possessed the most honourable and wise policy for Norway before the war but also tried to maintain Norway's independence within the German Reich. This is a controversial work representing an extreme position in the post-war research and discussion on Quisling.

Holtmark, Sven G., 'Great power guarantees or small state co-operation? : Atlanticism and foreign policy, 1940-1945', in *IFS info*, 1/1996, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1996 (UHS)

Høidal, Oddvar, 'Hjort, Quisling, and Nasjonal Samling's disintegration', in *Scandinavian Studies*, Vol 47, No 4, 1975 (UHS)

A study of the breach that developed between Vidkun Quisling and his second-in-command, Johan B. Hjort during 1936. Hjort's resignation from the party in the following year was a major factor in the disintegration of the small Norwegian Fascist Party.

Høye, Bjarne and Ager, Trygve, *The fight of the Norwegian church against Nazism*, New York, 1943 (NBO)

An interesting description of the conflict between Norway's Lutheran State Church led by Bishop Eivind Berggrav and the Nazi government from 1940 until late 1942. An appendix contains several documents from the period.

Koht, Halvdan, *Norway: Neutral and invaded*, London, 1941 (UHS)

Outlines Norway's neutrality before the German invasion with the main emphasis on the invasion itself, the government's activities while still in Norway, and its reestablishment in England during the summer of 1940. The author was Norway's Foreign Minister during the crisis and this work offers interesting perspectives on the period. An appendix reprints relevant documents from the spring and summer of 1940.

Lehmkuhl, Herman K., *Hitler attacks Norway*, Montreal, 1943 (NBO)

An account of Germany's invasion and conquest of Norway in 1940. Although designed to generate sympathy for Norway, it is remarkable for the degree of objectivity it possesses as a contemporary record of events.

Meyer, Frank, 'Norway's role in Hitler's Europe', in *Apollon*, Oslo, 1996

Milward, Alan, *The Fascist Economy in Norway*, Oxford, 1972 (UHS)

Studies German economic policy in Norway during the Second World War, the results of their programme, and the implications of such a study on the idea of Fascism. Specific topics include a

general overview of the Norwegian economy in the 1930s, German economic objectives in Norway, and their impact on Norwegian finance, aluminium industry, foreign trade, and fishing.

Moulton, J.L., *The Norwegian Campaign of 1940: A study of warfare in three dimensions*, London, 1966 (UHS)

An analysis of the war in Norway in 1940 which was the first occasion when all three dimensions of warfare on land, air, and sea were involved. The emphasis is on the non-Norwegian combatants, and the successful tactics employed by the Germans in all three dimensions, and the mistakes made by the British and French. Contains a valuable bibliography not only of Norwegian sources but also of important British secondary sources, such as regimental histories. An interesting final chapter on the Battle of Guadalcanal in the Pacific during the Second World War serves as a 'yardstick' to measure the validity of the author's thesis. The work should be particularly valuable to those who require a detailed military history of the war in Norway.

Nansen, Odd, *From day to day*, New York, 1949 (UBIT)

A diary kept by the author, the son of Fridtjof Nansen, after his arrest by the Germans on 13 January 1942 until 28 April 1945. The first part of his imprisonment was spent in Norway and in October 1943 he was transferred to Germany. An interesting portrayal of prison life during the Nazi rule of Norway. Nansen had been a supporter of Quisling's movement for a short time during the 1930s although this is not considered in the book.

Nevakivi, J., *The Appeal Than Was Never Made*, 1976 (NOT IN BIBSYS)

A study of the links between the Winter War and the Allied operations in Norway.

Nissen, Henrik (ed.), *Scandinavia during the Second World War*, Minneapolis, Minn. and Oslo, 1983 (UHS)

The work contains eight articles by Scandinavian scholars covering the region from the 1930s until 1949. Subjects treated include an article on the 1930s background, Scandinavia as a disputed region among the Great Powers from 1939 to 1940, Finland's Winter War, the German invasion and occupation of Denmark and Norway, the resistance movements, liberation in 1945, and the unsuccessful attempts to establish a Nordic security pact after the war. Two Norwegian historians participated in the project; Ole Kristian Grimnes contributed 'The Beginnings of the resistance movement' and Berit Nøkleby wrote 'Adjusting to Allied victory.' A detailed and partially annotated bibliography is particularly useful.

Petrow, Richard, *The bitter years: The invasion and occupation of Denmark and Norway April 1940 – May 1945*, New York, 1974 (UHS)

A survey of the war years emphasizing the military aspect. Covers the invasion and the military acts of resistance and sabotage in both countries with a concluding chapter on German concentration camps and liberation in 1945. The author relied mainly on English primary and secondary sources.

Riste, Olav, 'Slow take-off : The pre-history of the Royal Norwegian Air Force, 1912-1944', FHFS notat, 1-1985, Oslo, 1985 (UHS)

Riste, Olav, *The Neutral Ally. Norway's relations with belligerent powers in the First World War*, Oslo, 1965 (UHS)

This work, in three sections, deals primarily with the successful and prosperous neutral policy that Norway was able to carry out during the First World War, up to the autumn of 1916. Thereafter, Norway faced increasing difficulties particularly as a result of Germany's programme of submarine warfare.

Riste, O. and Nökleby, B., *Norway 1940 – 1945. The Resistance Movement*, in *Tokens of Norway*, Oslo, 1970 (HIO)

An introduction to Norway's resistance to Nazi rule. The two main themes are the unsuccessful efforts made by Vidkun Quisling and the German military officials to force Norway into acquiescence to German rule and the development of the military resistance movement that sabotaged industrial and commercial centres and maintained ties between Norway and her government-in-exile in London.

Rommetveit, Karl, *Narvik 1940. Five-Nation War in the High North*, in *Forsvarsstudier*, 8/1991, Institutt for forsvarsstudier, Oslo, 1991 (UHS)

Salmon, Patrick (ed.), *Britain and Norway in the Second World War*, London, 1995 (NBO)

Stokker, Kathleen, *Folklore fights the Nazis : Humour in occupied Norway, 1940-1945*, Madison, Wis., 1997 (UHS)

Wicken, Olav, 'Industrial Change in Norway during the Second World War. Electrification and Electrical Engineering', in *Scandinavian Journal of History*, Vol 8, No 2, 1983 (UHS)

Questions previous assumptions regarding the Norwegian economy during the German occupation, and discusses other studies of the subject.

Worm-Müller, Jacob S., *Norway revolts against the Nazis*, in *Europe under the Nazis*, London, 1941 (NBO)

One of the most perceptive accounts of conditions in Norway during 1940 and 1941 by a distinguished historian and a leader of Norway's Liberal Party. The author was in Norway for most of this period and, as a party leader, was highly aware of developments there.

Wright, Myrtle, *Norwegian diary 1940 – 1945*, London, 1974 (NBO)

Wright was an English representative of Friends Service Council of the Society of Friends in Great Britain who happened to be in Oslo on 9 April 1940 and was forced to remain there until her escape to Sweden in 1944. She provides an interesting report of daily life in Norway during the German occupation from the standpoint of an outsider who became an insider as a result of her experiences.

Ziemke, Earl F., *The German Northern theatre of operations 1940 – 1945*, in *U.S. army. Department of the army pamphlet*, No 20-271, Washington DC, 1959 (UHS)

A narrative of German military operations in Norway and Finland during the Second World War. Ziemke first provides a detailed description of the German decision to invade Norway and the military operations there in 1940. He goes on to discuss the breakdown of German-Soviet relations in 1941 and the consequent use of German troops in Finland against the Russians. The final third of the work studies the German presence in both countries from a common perspective until the end of the war. One of the most detailed discussions of the Second World War in English highlighting German activities.

## **Economic History**

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Amdam, Rolv Petter, 'Professional networks and the introduction of research in the British and Norwegian pharmaceutical industry in the inter-war years', Reprint, BI, 1997/7, Sandvika, 1997 (BI)

Andersen, Arne Bang, *Fra seil til damp: Stavanger sjøfarts historie*, Stavanger, 1978

Andersen, H.W., 'Technological Change and its impact on Wage Systems in the Norwegian Shipbuilding Industry 1950-1960' in Kuuse, J., Slaven, A. (ed) *Development Problems in Historical Perspective*. Glasgow, sept. 1980

Andersen, H.W., 'Norwegian Shipbuilding. Fluctuations in the Labour and Product Markets, and new Technology.' Paper presented at the conference "Shipbuilding History" Kungälv, nov. 1981

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An extended discussion of the theoretical framework of the book is followed by a detailed description of the agrarian structure of society, landholding and the transformations that took place in it through enclosure and other forms of agricultural change during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. The work concludes with a discussion of the nature of peasant participation in politics in each of the Scandinavian countries during the 19<sup>th</sup> century and the peasant movements that arose during the same period.

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Lødemel, Ivar, *The welfare paradox : Income maintenance and personal social services in Norway and Britain, 1946-1966*, Oslo, 1997 (UHS)

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## Demography

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A statistical overview of migration to and from Norway with many tables and charts. The text is in Norwegian but the tables and charts have English translations and a brief English summary of the text is also provided.

Drake, Michael, *Population and society in Norway 1735-1865*, in *Cambridge studies in economic history*, Cambridge, 1969 (UHS)

Includes discussions of such topics as the historical records available for demographic study and their reliability, and the diet, health, and marriage patterns of Norway's people.

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Dyrvik, S., *Marriages and number of children – an analysis of fertility trend in Norway 1920 – 70*, Oslo, 1976 (NOT IN BIBSYS)

Gjerde, Jon, *From Peasants to Farmers. The Migration from Balestrand; Norway, to the Upper Middle West*, Cambridge, 1985 (UHS)

Hubbard, W.H., 'The Urban Penalty: Towns and Mortality in the Nineteenth-Century Norway', in *Scandinavian Population Studies* (NBO)

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A description of recent population trends in Norway and projections until 2000 AD. The article analyses demographic developments from 1960 to 1980 in terms of mortality, fertility, family formation and migration and the implications of the developments in terms of age, marital status, economic activity, and others.

Lieberman, Sima, 'Norwegian population growth in the 19<sup>th</sup> century', in *Economy and History*, Vol 11, 1968 (UHS)

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Moe, Thorvald, *Demographic developments and economic growth in Norway, 1740-1940: An economic study*, Ph.D-Thesis, Stanford University, Ann Arbor, 1972 (UHS)

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## **History of Norwegian Emigration to America**

Aarek, Hans Eirik, 'American Ideas in the Development of Public Libraries in Norway' in *AEMI Journal*, vol. 1, 2003.

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Aarek, Hans Eirik, 'The Role of Norwegian Quakers in the Early Emigration to America.' in *Norwegian-American Essays 2001*, Oslo (NAHA), 2001

Aarek, Hans Eirik, 'A Short History of the Troms Quakers And their Emigration to America' in *Norwegian-American Studies*, vol. 35. The Norwegian-American Historical Association, Northfield, Minnesota, 2000.

Aarek, Hans Eirik, *Religious Dissenters and Radical Popular Movements in the History of Cultural Policy in Norway*, 2000

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Andersen, Arlow W., *The immigrant takes his stand : The Norwegian-American press and public affairs, 1847-1872*, Norwegian-American Historical Association, Northfield, Minn., 1953 (UHS)

Studies the position taken by prominent Norwegian-American newspapers on important issues in American politics during the period, such as foreign policy, slavery, the 1860 election, the Union cause in the Civil War, and reconstruction policy.

Bjork, Kenneth O., 'Scandinavian migration to the Canadian prairie provinces, 1893-1914', in *Norwegian-American Studies*, Vol 26, 1974 (UHS)

Describes the successful efforts of Canadian officials to recruit Scandinavian settlers to the provinces of Saskatchewan, Alberta, and Manitoba. Most of the Scandinavian settlers had first migrated to the United States and then sought a better livelihood in Canada.

Bjork, Kenneth O., 'The founding of Quatuno colony', in *Norwegian-American Studies*, Vol 25, 1972 (UHS)

Bjork, Kenneth O., *West of the Great Divide: Norwegian migration to the Pacific coast*, Norwegian-American Historical Association, Northfield, Minn., 1958 (UHS)

An account of Norwegian migration beyond the Midwest and the Rockies during the last half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. Settlement in Utah, California, Oregon, and Washington is emphasized, as are individuals such as Snowshoe Thompson, and institutions such as the immigrant press and church.

Blegen, Theodore C. (ed.), *Land of their choice: The immigrants write home*, Minneapolis, Minn., 1955 (UHS)

A collection of letters written by Norwegian-American immigrants during the 19<sup>th</sup> century, reflecting immigrant life in some states, for example, Illinois and Wisconsin, and illustrating basic aspects of their life, such as religion.

Blegen, Theodore C., *Norwegian migration to America: The American transition*, Northfield, Minn., 1940 (UHS)

A discussion of Norwegian immigration after 1860, focusing particularly on their institutions in the New World such as the immigrant press and educational forms during the last half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

Blegen, Theodore C., *Norwegian migration to America: 1825-1860*, New York, 1969 (NBO)

An important study of the entire phenomenon and of the first wave of migration in particular. Topics discussed include the reasons for emigration and the Norwegian government's response to it; the places in the United States where settlement by Norwegian-Americans was greatest; and the immigrants' songs, poems, and letters home.

DePillis, Mario S., 'Cleng Peerson and the communitarian background of Norwegian immigration', in *Norwegian-American Studies*, Vol 21, 1962 (UHS)

A study of the 'father of Norwegian immigration,' who assisted the first large-scale migration from Norwegians in America in 1825. The article discusses in particular his possible communitarian views as they may have been revealed in land purchases for members of the group in 1824 and 1826.

Dinsmore, Harold, *Spanning the century : The history of Ulen, Minnesota : 1886-1986*, Ulen, Minn., 1985 (NBO)

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Fapso, Richard J., *Norwegians in Wisconsin*, Madison (Wisconsin Historical Society Press), 2001

Fevold, Eugene L., Nelson, E. Clifford, *The Lutheran church among Norwegian-Americans: a history of the Evangelical Lutheran church*, Minneapolis, 1960

Gjerset, Knut, *Norwegian sailors on the Great Lakes: a study in the history of American inland transportation*, Northfield, 1928

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Norwegian territorial waters by Britain and France when Norway's neutrality seemed threatened as much by these powers as by Germany. The larger section of the work contains documents from the Norwegian government relating to Germany's invasion of Norway in 1940 and the efforts that were subsequently made to supplant the country's legal government. All non-English documents, except for one French document, have been translated into English.

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